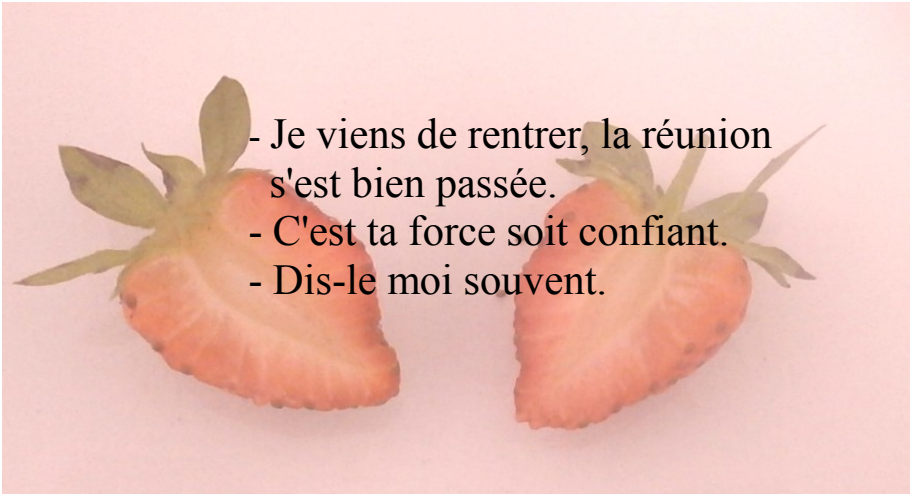


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- The image features two strawberries with green leaves, positioned on either side of a central text block. The background is a solid, light pink color. The text is written in a black, serif font and consists of three lines, each starting with a hyphen.
- Je viens de rentrer, la réunion s'est bien passée.
  - C'est ta force soit confiant.
  - Dis-le moi souvent.